

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

THE NEW YORK TIMES COMPANY,

Plaintiff,

v.

MICROSOFT CORPORATION, OPENAI, INC.,  
OPENAI LP, OPENAI GP, LLC, OPENAI, LLC,  
OPENAI OPCO LLC, OPENAI GLOBAL LLC,  
OAI CORPORATION, LLC, and OPENAI  
HOLDINGS, LLC,

Defendants.

Civil Action No.  
1:23-cv-11195 (SHS) (OTW)

**PLAINTIFF'S MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF MOTION  
FOR LEAVE TO FILE UNDER SEAL**

Under Section IV of this Court’s Individual Practices in Civil Cases, Plaintiff The New York Times Company (“The Times”) respectfully seeks to seal a narrow portion of its opposition to the OpenAI Defendants’ letter motion to compel The Times to add additional custodians (Dkt. 393). Specifically, The Times seeks to seal one exhibit attached to its opposition (Exhibit A).

Exhibit A is an excerpt of an export from a software program called Jira. The Times’s products and engineering teams use Jira to track and assign work across those teams’ domains, with each task being represented by a “ticket.” As part of discovery, The Times has produced the Jira tickets hitting on “robots.txt” going back to 2012. Exhibit A is a copy of that production, which The Times has designated as “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” under the Protective Order in this case (Dkt. 127), as includes non-public and competitively sensitive information about the technical aspects of The Times’s business. Exhibit A is relevant to OpenAI’s request for The Times to add two software engineers as custodians: Justin Heideman and Elijah Soria. As explained in The Times’s opposition brief, that request should be denied in part based on the data to which OpenAI already has access, including Exhibit A.

Exhibit A should be sealed. Although “[t]he common law right of public access to judicial documents is firmly rooted in our nation’s history,” courts “must balance competing considerations against” this presumption of public access. *Lugosch v. Pyramid Co. of Onondaga*, 435 F.3d 110, 119-20 (2d Cir. 2006). “[T]he presumption of public access in filings submitted in connection with discovery disputes . . . is generally somewhat lower than the presumption applied to material introduced at trial, or in connection with dispositive motions . . . .” *Brown v. Maxwell*, 929 F.3d 41, 50 (2d Cir. 2019); *see also Bernstein v. Bernstein Litowitz Berger & Grossmann LLP*, 814 F.3d

132, 142 (2d Cir. 2016) (presumption of public access is lower for documents “passed between the parties in discovery”). “[W]hile a court must still articulate specific and substantial reasons for sealing such material, the reasons usually need not be as compelling as those required to seal summary judgment filings.” *Maxwell*, 929 F.3d at 50. This standard applies here because this motion addresses material filed in connection with a discovery dispute.

This motion to seal is also narrow, confining sealing to just one exhibit. The Times does not seek to seal any portion of its opposition brief, including the portion referencing the exhibit sought to be sealed. This motion targets only “confidential and proprietary data collection” practices and “technical” information that, if publicly revealed, could threaten The Times’s information security systems. *Kewazinga Corp. v. Microsoft Corp.* 2021 WL 1222122, at \*7 (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 31, 2021) (granting sealing).

For these reasons, The Times respectfully requests that Exhibit A be sealed.

Dated: January 16, 2025

/s/ Ian Crosby

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